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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

Parentheses and brackets

P36384_en

Examen final d'Algorísmia, FME (2011-01-12)

Suppose that you have *x* pairs of parentheses and *y* pairs of brackets. In how many ways can you correctly put the parentheses and brackets?

For example, there are 15 ways with x = 2 and y = 1:

()()[]	()[()]	(()[])	([()])	[()]()
()([])	(())[]	(([]))	[]()()	[()()]
()[]()	([])()	([]())	[](())	[(())]

The number of combinations grows very fast with *x* and *y*. Therefore, make the calculations modulo a given natural number m.

Input

Input consists of several cases. Every case has x, y and m. Suppose $0 \le x \le 50$, $0 \le y \le 50$, and $2 \le m \le 10^8$.

Output

For every case, print the number of correct ways to place *x* pairs of parentheses and *y* pairs of brackets, modulo *m*.

Sample input	Sample output	
2 1 1000000	15	
1 2 1000000	15	
1 2 4	3	
0 0 1000000	1	
1 0 1000000	1	
2 0 1000000	2	
3 0 1000000	5	
6 6 100000000	92203088	
6 6 1000	88	
50 50 100000000	24825920	

Problem information

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