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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

Turning off lights

Examen final d'Algorísmia, FME (2014-01-16)

Suppose that each cell in an $n \times m$ board has a light that can be off or on. Furthermore, every cell has a switch that changes the state of the (at most) 8 neighboring lights, and also the state of the light in the same cell. Compute how many switches must be pressed to turn off all the lights.

Input

Input consists of several cases, each with the dimensions n and m, both between 2 and 5, followed by n rows with m characters each. A point indicates a light that is off, and an asterisk a light that is on.

Output

For every case, print the minimum number of switches to be pressed to turn off all the lights. If it is impossible, print "no".

Observation

The expected solution to this problem is a "reasonably" pruned backtracking.

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Problem information

Author : Salvador Roura Translator : Salvador Roura Generation : 2024-05-02 21:02:04

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