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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

## Problem setter's tough life

Vint-i-unè Concurs de Programació de la UPC - Final (2023-09-27)
Professor Oak has written another problem for a competition (the OIcat). The statement reads:
"Consider an $n \times m$ board with obstacles. We must go from the upper-left cell to the lowerright cell, making horizontal and vertical moves, never leaving the board, and never going through an obstacle..."
Later:
"In the given test cases, both $n$ and $m$ will be between 1 and 100, and the number of paths of minimum length will belong to $\left[1,10^{6}\right] \ldots "$
What is required in that problem is irrelevant here. The issue is that now Prof. Oak must create those boards. Can you help him?

## Input

Input consists of several cases, each with a natural $p$ between 1 and $10^{6}$.

## Output

For each $p$, print first a line with $n$ and $m$ (both between 1 and 100), followed by $n$ lines with $m$ characters each: a '.' indicates a free cell, and an ' $x$ ' indicates an obstacle. The board must have exactly $p$ paths of minumum length. Since, in general, there will be more than one solution, print any of them. Print a line with 10 dashes at the end of each case. Follow strictly the format of the sample output.

| Sample input | Sample output |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 11 |
| 1 | . |
| 3 | -------- |
| 12 | 79 |
| 7 | .x. . . . . |
| 11628 | . . .xxxxx. |
|  | .x.xxx... |
|  | .x.xxx.xx |
|  | .x...x... |
|  | .x.x...x. |
|  | ...x.xxx. |
|  | 510 |
|  | .xx.x...x. |
|  | . . . . . x. |
|  | . $\mathrm{xxxx} . . \mathrm{x}$. |
|  | .x. . xxxx . |
|  | ... $\mathrm{X} . . .$. |
|  | 211 |
|  | . . . x . . . . . x |
|  | X.....x.... |
|  | 66 |
|  | . . . . . |
|  | . XXX. |
|  | . .xx. |
|  | . xxx . |
|  | . . xxx . |
|  | . . . . . |
|  | 615 |
|  |  |
|  | . . . . . . . |
|  | . . . . . . . . . . . |
|  | . . . . . . . . . . |
|  | . . . . . . . . . . . |
|  |  |

## Problem information

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